***PROTECTIVE SERVICES***

Protective Services are those services provided to insure the safety and well-being of the population in every municipalities or communities. Services include but not limited to receiving reports of abuse, exploitation or neglect, investigating reports, case planning, or in short, any type of crime reported. Protective Services could also provide or arrange for the provision of medical, social, legal, housing, laws enforcement or other protective, emergency or supportive services.

***Situational Analysis***

The Mangaldan Police Station has a floor area of 279 square meters and is located at the northeastern portion of the Town Plaza. Three Police Outposts are located at the public market. The fire department occupies a floor area of 46.63 square meters and is located beside the police headquarters. The prisoners on the other hand are housed in a detention cell measuring 24 square meters each for male and female within the Police Station with maximum capacity of 15 persons.

The town has only 68 policemen for CY 2014 who maintain peace and order, enforce the laws both national and local, prevent and control crimes, ensure public safety, man traffic posts and answer emergency calls especially during night time. The CY 2014 ratio of policemen to population is 1:1,533 compared to the standard ratio of 1:1000, there is an urgent need for additional 35 policemen. By the year 2026, an additional 57 policemen is needed to serve the projected population of 124,771 by 2026. Although the general peace and order situation in the town is very satisfactory, the existing police force has to be urgently increased to lower the incidence of crime.

The Mangaldan Fire Station has 8 firemen who are responsible for fire protection and various emergency services, such as rescue and evacuation of injured people at fire-related incidents and in general, all fire prevention and suppression measures to secure the safety of life and property of the populace. The CY 2014 ratio of firemen to population is 1:13,034 compared to the standard requirement of one fireman for every 2,000 persons. The town being a fast urbanizing one therefore urgently needs additional 54 firemen by 2026.

The custody and safekeeping of Municipal prisoners are under the control and supervision of the PNP Chief of Police in the absence of a Municipal Jail Warden.

The Fire Department has two (2) fire truck in which often times is under repair. There are 14 strategically located fire hydrants. The police station maintains one (1) patrol cars, one (1) pick up patrol and 2 speed motorcycles.

**Table 54: Protective Services by Facilities and Equipment**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Item** | **CY 2012** | **CY 2013** | **CY 2014** |
| **Facilities** |  |  |  |
| Prison Cell | 2 (1 for male offenders; 1 for female offenders) | 2 (1 for male offenders; 1 for female offenders) |  |
| Police Station | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Fire Station | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Substation | 1 located at the Mangaldan Public Market Bldg. | 1 located at the Mangaldan Public Market Bldg. | 1 located at the Mangaldan Public Market Bldg. |
| Outpost | - | - | 3 Located at the Public Market |
| PC Checkpoints / Detachments | - | - | - |
| **Utilities** |  |  |  |
| Firearms | 11 Long FAs, 48 Short FAs | 13 Long FAs, 48 Short FAs | 5 M16, 2 M14, 45 short firearms & 6 shotguns |
| **Vehicles** |  |  |  |
| Patrol Pick Up | - | - | 1 |
| Patrol Car | 2 Patrol car (Isuzu Pick Up and Back to Back) | 1 Patrol car (Isuzu Pick) | 1 |
| Prisoner Van | 0 | 0 |  |
| Motorcycle | 2 MCs, 1 serviceable, 1 under repair | 2 MCs, 1 serviceable, 1 under repair | 2 motorcycles |
| Bicycle | 3 unserviceable bicycles | 3 unserviceable bicycles |  |
| Patrol Boats | 0 | 1 |  |
| Firetruck | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Others (Pls. Specify) | 2 rubber boats, 1 outboard motor | 1 rubber boat, 1 outboard motor |  |

*Source: Mangaldan PNP, Mangaldan BFP*

**Table 55: Police & Fire Personnel**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Item** | **CY 2012** | **CY 2013** | **CY 2014** |
| **Policemen** | 53 PNP Personnel  (4 PCOs, 49 PNCOs) | 53 PNP Personnel  (4 PCOs, 49 PNCOs) | 68 PNP Personnel |
| **Firemen** | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| **Private Detective Services** | - | - | - |

*Source: Mangaldan PNP, Mangaldan BFP*

**Table 56: Type of Facilities/ Services & Equipments**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Item** | **Description/ Number**  **CY 2012** | **Description/ Number**  **CY 2013** | **Description/ Number**  **CY 2014** |
| **Utilities** |  |  |  |
| Firearms | 11 Long FAs, 48 Short FAs | 13 Long FAs, 48 Short FAs | 5 M16, 2 M14, 45 short firearms & 6 shotguns |
| **Communications** |  |  |  |
| Transceiver | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| PLECS | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Telephones | 3 telephone lines (Globe, PLDT & DIGITEL) | 3 telephone lines (Globe, PLDT & DIGITEL) |  |
| Handheld Radio | 9 HH | 9 HH | 10 HH |
| Others | 2 Base Radios | None Base Radios |  |

*Source: Mangaldan PNP, Mangaldan BFP*

***Barangay Tanods***

The barangay tanod brigade plays an important role in the development and progress of the barangay. It is one of the implementing mechanisms of the Barangay Peace and Order Committee which has the primary task of ensuring that peace and order prevail in the barangay.

The peace and order in local communities translates to a sense of a shared feeling of security among the citizens. People who have this sense of security are more likely to participate in community activities that aim to improve the livelihood and well-being of all. In this sense, the maintenance of peace and order is part of the foundation for genuine, community-based development.

*Chapter 4 Section 391 No. 16 of the Local Government Code*, mandates the Sangguniang Barangay, as the legislative body of the barangay, to provide for the organization of community brigade, barangay tanod or community service unit as may be necessary. Further Chapter 4, Section 393 (d) provides that all duly appointed members of the barangay tanod brigades or their equivalent, which shall not be more than thirty (30) in each barangay, shall be granted insurance or other benefits during their incumbency, chargeable to the barangay of the city/municipal government to which the barangay belongs.

With the above provisions of law, in 2014, the Municipality of Mangaldan have 140 number of Barangay Tanods and the Civilian Volunteers assisting the Police Force in the maintenance of peace and order which is implemented in all barangays.

***Fire Incidence***

Records from the Local Fire Protection Office for the last five (5) years show that only in year 2015 the Municipality of Mangaldan have experienced grassfire with a total of eight (8) fire incidence due to firecracker, un-attended garbage burning at Barangay Pugaro, Poblacion and Angayan.

**Table 57: Fire Incidence for the Last 5 Years**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Summary of Fire Incidence By Barangay CY 2010 - 2014** | | |
| Year | Number of Cases | Amount Damage |
| 2010 | 26 | 1,687,950.00 |
| 2011 | 27 | 271,500.00 |
| 2012 | 31 | 24,000.00 |
| 2013 | 39 | 2,584,500.00 |
| 2014 | 11 | 962,000.00 |

*Source: Mangaldan BFP*

**Table 58: Fire Incidences, 2014**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Barangay** | **Cause** | **Affected Property** | **Extent of Damage** | **Year: Date/ Time** | **Estimated Amount of Damage** |
| Bari | Grass Fire | Vacant Lot |  | Jan. 24, 2014/ 10:50 H |  |
| Salay | Grass Fire | Vacant Lot |  | Mar 4, 2014/ 03:30 H |  |
| Anolid | Grass Fire | Vacant Lot |  | Mar 16, 2014/ 14:00 H |  |
| Ydia St., Poblacion | Grass Fire | Vacant Lot |  | April 27, 2014/ |  |
| Salay | Grass Fire | Vacant Lot |  | Sept. 21, 2014/ 08:45 H |  |
| Navaluan | Rubbish Fire | Vacant Lot |  | Oct. 14, 2014/ 23:30 H |  |
| Banaoang East | Grass Fire | Vacant Lot |  | Nov. 14, 2014/ 20:15 H |  |
| Buenlag | Electrical Short Circuit | Residential | Partial Damaged | Nov. 18, 2014/ 15:30 H | P 900,000.00 |
| Amansabina | Unattended Improvised Cooking Stove | Residential | Partial Damaged | Nov. 29, 2014/ 13:25 H | P 2,000.00 |
| Guiguilonen | Grass Fire | Vacant Lot |  | Dec. 11, 2014/ 10:00 H |  |
| Ydia St., Poblacion | Unwanted Accumulation of Meats Fats | Industrial | Partial Damaged | Dec. 21, 2014/ 06:30 H | P 60,000.00 |

*Source: Mangaldan BFP*

There are a total of 1,394 crime incidence 449 of which are non-index crimes and 945 are against persons, or it has a ratio of 1 non-index crime committed is to 2 males who will commit crime against persons in the Municipality of Mangaldan.

**Table 59: Non-Index Crime for the last 5 Years**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Crime/Offense** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** |
| **Crime Volume** | 168 | 114 | 151 | 148 | 945 |
| **Non-Index Crime** | 74 | 76 | 69 | 108 | 449 |

*Source: Mangaldan BFP*

***Index Crimes***

Table 59, Index Crimes CY 2014 of the Municipality per records of the Mangaldan Police District shows a total of four hundred ninety-six (496) cases against persons. Physical injury recorded the highest number of 288 cases, theft with one hundred thirty-four (134) and robbery with fifty (50) cases respectively. However, index crimes on rape has recorded a total of twelve (12) with homicide at eight (8) cases and murder with four (4) cases.

**Table 60: Index Crimes for the Last Five Years**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Crime/Offense** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** |
| **Index Crime** | 90 | 38 | 36 | 35 | 496 |
| **Murder** | - | 2 | 5 | 5 | 4 |
| **Homicide** | 12 | - | 5 | 2 | 8 |
| **Physical Injuries** | 43 | 15 | 9 | 15 | 288 |
| **Robbery** | 5 | 3 | 6 | 8 | 50 |
| **Theft** | 28 | 16 | 9 | 9 | 134 |
| **Rape** | - | 2 | 1 | 1 | 12 |

*Source: Mangaldan PNP*

The Crime statistics of the Mangaldan Police Station report of crime incidence in year 2014 shows that there are a total of 496 cases and 283 are solved.

**Table 61: Crime Statistics for the Last Five Years**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Crime/Offense** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** |
| **Crime Solved** | 144 | 104 | 136 | 139 | 283 |
| **Average Monthly Crime Rate** | 14.27 | 116.2 | 153.8 | 144 | 918.33 |
| **Crime Solution Efficiency** | 81.29 | 91.22% | 90% | 93.9% | 29.94% |

*Source: Mangaldan PNP*

***Mangaldan Detention Cell***

The Municipal Detention Cell is composed of two cells with a total area of 48 square meters divided as follows:

**Table 62: Municipal Detention Cell Occupants, 2015**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Cell No.** | **Area (Sq. M)** | **Occupants** |
| 1 | 24 | Male |
| 2 | 24 | Female |
| Total | 48 |  |

The total land area occupied by the Municipal Detention Cell is 48 square meters, the ideal capacity is 3 square meters per inmate per NAPOLCOM standards. This indicate that the Municipal Detention Cell could accommodate fifteen (15) inmates ideal capacity.

***Current and Projected Needs***

**Table 63: Current and Projected Needs**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Year** | **Projected Population** | **Projected Needs** | | | |
| **Police** | **Firemen** | **Fire Truck** | **Fire Station** |
| 2015 | 106,331 | 106 | 53 | 4 | 1 |
| 2016 | 107,883 | 108 | 54 | 4 | 1 |
| 2017 | 109,459 | 109 | 55 | 4 | 1 |
| 2018 | 111,057 | 111 | 56 | 4 | 1 |
| 2019 | 112,678 | 113 | 56 | 4 | 1 |
| 2020 | 114,323 | 114 | 57 | 4 | 1 |
| 2021 | 115,992 | 116 | 58 | 4 | 1 |
| 2022 | 117,686 | 118 | 59 | 4 | 1 |
| 2023 | 119,404 | 119 | 60 | 4 | 1 |
| 2024 | 121,147 | 121 | 61 | 4 | 1 |
| 2025 | 122,916 | 123 | 61 | 4 | 1 |
| 2026 | 124,771 | 125 | 62 | 4 | 1 |

*Source: MPT Computations*

***Land Area Requirement***

The standard land requirement for class “A” Police Station is 400 square meters lot area. The Municipality of Mangaldan is categorized as Class “A” Classification of Police Station by Population of 75,000 or more. Hence, Mangaldan needs an additional 121 square meters.

**Table 64: Protective Services Sector Matrix Analysis**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Problems/ Issues/ Concerns** | **Recommendations** | **Policies/ Strategies** |
| 1. Inadequate personnel for PNP and BFP | * For the concerned agencies to augment their personnel requirement. * Illicit more community active participation through volunteerism by being members of CVOs, BPATs, traffic aides, other civic oriented groups. * To hire, train and equip additional traffic aides and search and rescue volunteers. | * Hiring of additional PNP and BFP personnel |
| 1. Inadequacy of office, prison spaces and equipment | * Procurement of additional PNP mobile patrol and equipment for disaster preparedness activities * Upgrade communication equipment | * Increase of budgetary allocation |
| 1. Incidents of substance abuse/ user/ pusher apprehension | * Strengthen Anti-Drug Abuse campaign * Illicit active participation/ coordination of MADAC/ BADAC. | * Increase budgetary intelligence fund * Procurement of investigators kit * Establishment of crime monitoring center |
| 1. Traffic congestion in the Central Business District | * Amend Traffic and Parking ordinance, * Implement of Clean Air Act | * Strictly implementation of traffic and parking ordinance |